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**Hughes, Bruce [Hughes, C. Bruce]; Prassidis, Stratos**  
**Control and relaxation over the circle. (English. English**  
**summary)**

*Mem. Amer. Math. Soc.* **145** (2000), no. 691, x+96 pp.

This well-written research monograph obtains geometric analogues of the Bass-Heller-Swan fundamental theorem of algebraic  $K$ -theory for a ring  $R$ :

$$K_1(R[t, t^{-1}]) = K_1(R) \oplus K_0(R) \oplus \widetilde{\text{Nil}}(R) \oplus \widetilde{\text{Nil}}(R).$$

The Whitehead space  $\mathcal{W}(X)$  of a finite CW-complex  $X$  is a space of homotopy equivalences to  $X$  from other finite CW-complexes. The main theorem is a homotopy equivalence:

$$\mathcal{W}(X \times S^1) \simeq \mathcal{W}(X) \times \Omega^{-1}\mathcal{W}(X) \times \widetilde{\mathcal{N}}(X) \times \widetilde{\mathcal{N}}(X),$$

involving a geometrically defined Nil space based on earlier work of S. Prassidis [*K-Theory* 5 (1991/92), no. 5, 395–448; MR 93e:57062].

There is also such a theorem for the controlled Whitehead space  $\mathcal{W}(X \times S^1 \rightarrow S^1)$  of a compact Hilbert cube manifold  $X$ :

$$\mathcal{W}(X \times S^1 \rightarrow S^1) \simeq \mathcal{W}(X) \times \Omega^{-1}\mathcal{W}(X),$$

as well as for pseudoisotopy spaces. The techniques of proof involve ingenious geometric analogues of the algebraic proof of the original Bass-Heller-Swan result, making much use of controlled topology and manifold approximation fibrations. *A. A. Ranicki (4-EDIN-MS)*